

# **AEROSTEM ACADEMY INC.**

**AUDIT REPORT** 

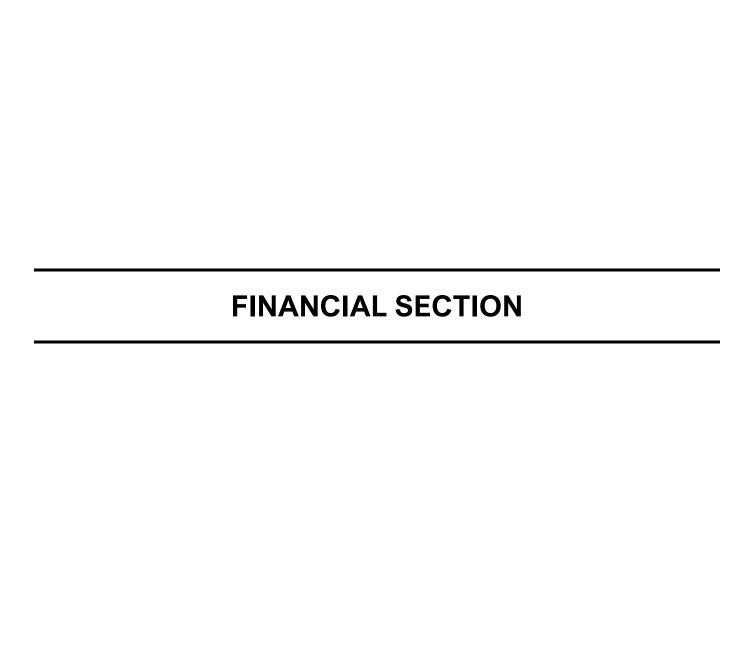
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

A NONPROFIT PUBLIC BENEFIT CORPORATION OPERATING THE FOLLOWING CALIFORNIA CHARTER SCHOOL

AeroSTEM Academy (Charter No. 2000)

# **FINANCIAL SECTION**

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors of AeroSTEM Academy Inc. Yuba City, California

#### **Report on the Financial Statements**

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of AeroSTEM Academy Inc. (the "Charter") which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2022, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of AeroSTEM Academy Inc. as of June 30, 2022, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of AeroSTEM Academy Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about AeroSTEM Academy Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

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#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (continued)

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of AeroSTEM Academy Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about AeroSTEM Academy Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### **Supplementary Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The supplementary information listed in the table of contents is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 15, 2022, on our consideration of AeroSTEM Academy Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering AeroSTEM Academy Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

San Diego, California December 15, 2022

Christy White, Inc.

# AEROSTEM ACADEMY INC. STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION JUNE 30, 2022

ASSETS	
Current assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 185,438
Accounts receivable	442,255
Prepaid expenses	15,976
Security deposit	 2,500
Total current assets	646,169
Capital assets	
Property and equipment	636,244
Less accumulated depreciation	(364,583)
Capital assets, net	271,661
Total Assets	\$ 917,830
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS Liabilities	
Accounts payable	\$ 157,228
Deferred revenue	8,554
Loans payable	581,312
Total liabilities	747,094
Net assets	
Without donor restrictions	170,736
Total net assets	 170,736
<b>Total Liabilities and Net Assets</b>	\$ 917,830

	 hout Donor
SUPPORT AND REVENUES	
Federal and state support and revenues	
Local control funding formula, state aid	\$ 1,032,706
Federal revenues	498,365
Other state revenues	663,669
Total federal and state support and revenues	2,194,740
Local support and revenues	
Payments in lieu of property taxes	344,254
Other local revenues	6,614
Total local support and revenues	350,868
Total Support and Revenues	2,545,608
EXPENSES	
Program services	1,660,518
Management and general	 872,055
Total Expenses	 2,532,573
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	13,035
Net Assets - Beginning	 157,701
Net Assets - Ending	\$ 170,736

# AEROSTEM ACADEMY INC. STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	 Program Services			Total
EXPENSES				
Personnel expenses				
Certificated salaries	\$ 446,126	\$	216,746	\$ 662,872
Non-certificated salaries	106,641		142,229	248,870
Pension plan contributions	147,720		53,435	201,155
Payroll taxes	23,198		17,004	40,202
Other employee benefits	120,317		38,376	158,693
Total personnel expenses	844,002		467,790	1,311,792
Non-personnel expenses				
Books and supplies	293,371		26,576	319,947
Insurance	-		45,515	45,515
Facilities	217,026		140,166	357,192
Professional services	181,509		105,085	286,594
Interest expense	4,459.00		8,896	13,355
Depreciation	73,286		47,592	120,878
Fees to authorizing agency	8,351		5,423	13,774
Other operating expenses	38,514		25,012	63,526
Total non-personnel expenses	816,516		404,265	1,220,781
Total Expenses	\$ 1,660,518	\$	872,055	\$ 2,532,573

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	
Change in net assets	\$ 13,035
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash	
provided by (used in) operating activities	
Depreciation	120,878
(Increase) decrease in operating assets	
Accounts receivable	244,239
Prepaid expenses	(4,237)
Security deposit	(2,500)
Increase (decrease) in operating liabilities	
Accounts payable	31,573
Deferred revenue	 (56,003)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	 346,985
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	
Purchase of capital assets	(11,531)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(11,531)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES	
Draws or proceeds from loans payable	373,795
Principal payments on loans payable	(664,684)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(290,889)
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	44,565
Cash and cash equivalents - Beginning	 140,873
Cash and cash equivalents - Ending	\$ 185,438
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE	
Cash paid for interest	\$ 13,355

#### **NOTE 1 – SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

#### A. Reporting Entity

AeroSTEM Academy Inc. (the "Charter") was formed as a nonprofit public benefit corporation on July 27, 2017 for the purpose of operating as a California public school located in Sutter County. The Charter was numbered by the State Board of Education in August 2018 as California Charter No. 2000. AeroSTEM Academy prepares students of today for the growing college and career opportunities of tomorrow. During the year ended June 30, 2022, AeroSTEM Academy Inc. served grades 5 to 12.

AeroSTEM Academy Inc. is authorized to operate as a charter school through Sutter County Superintendent of Schools (the "authorizing agency"). In March 2021, the Sutter County Board of Education approved a charter renewal petition for the period of July 1, 2021 to June 30, 2026. Funding sources primarily consist of state apportionments, in lieu of property tax revenues, and grants and donations from the public.

#### B. Basis of Accounting

The Charter's policy is to prepare its financial statements on the accrual basis of accounting; consequently, revenues are recognized when earned rather than when cash is received and certain expenses and purchases of assets are recognized when the obligation is incurred rather than when cash is disbursed.

#### C. Financial Statement Presentation

The financial statements are presented in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 958 dated August 2016, and the provisions of the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA) "Audit and Accounting Guide for Not-for-Profit Organizations" (the "Guide"). ASC 958-205 was effective July 1, 2018. Under the Guide, AeroSTEM Academy Inc. is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets:

Net assets without donor restrictions – These net assets generally result from revenues generated by receiving contributions that have no donor restrictions, providing services, and receiving interest from operating investments, less expenses incurred in providing program-related services, raising contributions, and performing administrative functions.

Net assets with donor restrictions – These assets result from gifts of cash and other assets that are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets, either temporarily or permanently, until the donor restriction expires (that is until the stipulated time restriction ends or the purpose of the restriction is accomplished) the net assets are restricted. When a restriction expires, restricted net assets are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions.

As a public charter school, AeroSTEM Academy Inc. also accounts for its financial transactions in accordance with the policies and procedures of the Department of Education's *California School Accounting Manual* presented in Procedure 810 Charter Schools. Fund accounting is not used in the Charter's financial statement presentation.

#### D. Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures, such as depreciation expense and the net book value of capital assets. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### NOTE 1 – SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### E. Contributions

Unconditional contributions are recognized when pledged and recorded as net assets without donor restrictions or net assets with donor restrictions, depending on the existence and/or nature of any donor-imposed restrictions. Conditional promises to give are recognized when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. Gifts of cash and other assets are reported with donor restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets.

When a restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or a purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported on the statement of activities as "net assets released from restrictions." Donor-restricted contributions whose restrictions are met in the same reporting period are reported as net assets without donor restriction support. Contributions restricted for the acquisition of land, buildings, and equipment are reported as net assets without restriction upon acquisition of the assets and the assets are placed in service.

Non-cash contributions of goods, materials, and facilities are recorded at fair value at the date of contribution. Contributed services are recorded at fair value at the date of contribution if they are used to create or enhance a non-financial asset or require specialized skills, are provided by someone possessing those skills, and would have to be purchased by the organization if not donated.

#### F. In Lieu of Property Tax Revenue

Secured property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of March 1. Taxes are payable in two installments on December 10 and April 10. Unsecured property taxes are payable in one installment on or before August 31. The County bills and collects the taxes for the local school district. In lieu of distributing funds out of property tax proceeds, the local school district makes monthly payments to AeroSTEM Academy Inc. Revenues are recognized by the Charter when earned.

#### G. Functional Expenses

The costs of providing services have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activities and detailed in the statement of functional expenses. Certain costs and expenses have been allocated between program and supporting services based on management's estimates.

#### H. Cash and Cash Equivalents

AeroSTEM Academy Inc. considers all highly liquid deposits and investments with an original maturity of less than ninety days to be cash equivalents.

#### I. Investments

The Charter's method of accounting for most investments is the fair value method. Fair value is determined by published quotes when they are readily available. Gains and losses resulting from adjustments to fair values are included in the accompanying statement of activities. Investment return is presented net of any investment fees.

#### J. Receivables and Allowances

Accounts receivable are stated at the amount management expects to collect from outstanding balances. An allowance for doubtful accounts is established, as necessary, based on past experience and other factors which, in management's judgment, deserve current recognition in estimating bad debts. Such factors include the relationship of the allowance for doubtful accounts to accounts receivable and current economic conditions.

#### NOTE 1 – SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### J. Receivables and Allowances (continued)

Based on review of these factors, the Charter establishes or adjusts the allowance for specific revenue sources as a whole. At June 30, 2022, an allowance for doubtful accounts was not considered necessary as all accounts receivable were deemed collectible.

#### K. Capital Assets

AeroSTEM Academy Inc. has adopted a policy to capitalize asset purchases over \$5,000. Lesser amounts are expensed. Donations of capital assets are recorded as contributions at their estimated fair value. Such donations are reported as net assets without donor restrictions. Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the property and equipment or the related lease terms.

#### L. Deferred Revenue

Deferred revenue arises when potential revenue does not meet the criteria for recognition in the current period and when resources are received by the organization prior to the incurrence of expenses. In subsequent periods, when both revenue recognition criteria are met, the liability for deferred revenue is removed from the statement of financial position and revenue is recognized.

#### M. Income Taxes

AeroSTEM Academy Inc. is a 509(a)(1) publicly supported nonprofit organization that is exempt from income taxes under Section 501(a) and 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and classified by the Internal Revenue Service as other than a private foundation. The Charter is exempt from state franchise or income tax under Section 23701(d) of the California Revenue and Taxation Code. As a school, the Charter is not required to register with the California Attorney General as a charity.

The Charter's management believes all of its significant tax positions would be upheld under examination; therefore, no provision for income tax has been recorded. The Charter's information and/or tax returns are subject to examination by the regulatory authorities for up to four years from the date of filing.

#### N. Fair Value Measurements

The Fair Value Measurements Topic of the FASB Accounting Standards Codification establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). A financial instrument's level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

- Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets.
- Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets, and inputs that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the financial instrument.
- Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

#### NOTE 1 – SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### O. New Accounting Pronouncement

#### Leases

In February 2016, FASB issued ASU No. 2016-02, *Leases (Topic 842)*. The objective of the ASU is to increase transparency and comparability in financial reporting by requiring balance sheet recognition of leases and note disclosure of certain information about lease arrangements. The new FASB ASU topic on leases consists of five subtopics: overall, lessee, lessor, sale and leaseback transactions, and leveraged lease arrangements. ASU No. 2016-02 is applicable to any entity that enters into a lease. The new lease standard is effective for private nonprofits with fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2021. The Charter will determine the impact on the financial statements once required to implement in the 2022-23 fiscal year.

#### **NOTE 2 - CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

Cash and cash equivalents as of June 30, 2022, consists of the following:

Cash in banks, non-interest bearing	\$ 182,685
Cash on hand or awaiting deposit	 2,753
Total Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 185,438

As of June 30, 2022, AeroSTEM Academy Inc.'s bank balance was not exposed to custodial credit risk. Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, an organization's deposits may not be returned to it. AeroSTEM Academy Inc. does not have a policy for custodial credit risk for deposits. The FDIC insures up to \$250,000 per depositor per insured bank.

#### **NOTE 3 – ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE**

Accounts receivable as of June 30, 2022, consists of the following:

Local control funding sources, state aid	\$ 52,419
Federal sources	234,440
Other state sources	131,535
In lieu property tax payments	23,861
<b>Total Accounts Receivable</b>	\$ 442,255

#### **NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS**

A summary of activity related to capital assets during the year ended June 30, 2022 consists of the following:

	I	Balance					E	Balance
	July 1, 2021 Additions				Disposals		Jun	e 30, 2022
Property and equipment								_
Building and improvements	\$	562,919	\$	11,531	\$	-	\$	574,450
Vehicles		61,794		-		-		61,794
Total property and equipment		624,713		11,531		-		636,244
Less accumulated depreciation		(243,705)		(120,878)		-		(364,583)
Capital Assets, net	\$	381,008	\$	(109,347)	\$	-	\$	271,661

#### **NOTE 5 – ACCOUNTS PAYABLE**

Accounts payable as of June 30, 2022, consists of the following:

Salaries and benefits	\$ 49,070
Due to authorizing agency	17,746
Due to grantor government	81,732
Other vendor payables	8,680
Total Accounts Payable	\$ 157,228

#### **NOTE 6 – DEFERRED REVENUE**

Deferred revenue as of June 30, 2022, consists of \$8,554 from state sources.

#### **NOTE 7 – LOANS PAYABLE**

A summary of activity related to loans payable during the year ended June 30, 2022 consists of the following:

	В	alance				Balance
	July	/ 1, 2021	Draws	Payments	Ju	ne 30, 2022
Due to CORE Charter	\$	600,000	\$ -	\$ 50,000	\$	550,000
Sale of receivables		272,201	373,795	614,684		31,312
Total Loans Payable	\$	872,201	\$ 373,795	\$ 664,684	\$	581,312

#### **Due to CORE Charter**

The Charter holds a loan due to CORE Charter for \$550,000 as of June 30, 2022. The amount consists of \$850,000 in expenses paid by CORE Charter on behalf of AeroSTEM Academy during its first years of operation less \$250,000, which was forgiven by CORE Charter in the prior year, and further reduced by payments of \$50,000 made during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. As agreed upon within a memorandum of understanding (MOU), the balance was initially to be fully repaid by June 2023 and included a three percent interest rate, but the repayment date was extended to June 30, 2025. Refer to Note 13 for additional information on related party transactions. Future repayment obligations are as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Principal		Interest	Total		
2023	\$	250,000	\$ 13,500	\$	263,500	
2024		150,000	9,000		159,000	
2025		150,000	4,500		154,500	
Total	\$	550,000	\$ 27,000	\$	577,000	

#### Sale of Receivables

During the year, the Charter entered into several factoring agreements with Charter Asset Management (CAM) whereby future receivables were collateralized for short-term borrowings. The total amount borrowed during the fiscal year amounted to \$373,795 and \$614,684 was repaid for a remaining balance at June 30, 2022 of \$31,312. The outstanding amount is to be repaid in the 2022-23 fiscal year once local control funding formula sources are received in Fall 2022.

#### **NOTE 8 - NET ASSETS**

As of June 30, 2022, the Charter had no net assets with donor restrictions. Certain designations or reserves have been made for the use of net assets without donor restrictions either by the board, management or by nature of the financial assets held by the Charter. At June 30, 2022, the Charter's net assets without donor restrictions consist of the following:

Net investment in capital assets	\$ 271,661
Undesignated	(100,925)
<b>Total Net Assets without Donor Restrictions</b>	\$ 170,736

#### NOTE 9 - LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY OF FINANCIAL ASSETS

The following table reflects the Charter's financial assets as of June 30, 2022, reduced by amounts not available for general expenditure within one year. Financial assets are considered not available for general use when illiquid or not convertible to cash within one year, consist of assets held for others or are held aside by the governing board for specific contingency reserves. Any board designations could be drawn upon if the board approves that action.

Financial Assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 185,438
Accounts receivable	442,255
Prepaid expenses	15,976
Security deposit	 2,500
Total Financial Assets, excluding noncurrent	\$ 646,169
Contractual or donor-imposed restrictions	
Cash restricted by others for specific uses	
Financial Assets available to meet cash needs	
for expenditures within one year	\$ 646,169

#### **NOTE 10 – EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLANS**

Qualified employees are covered under multiple-employer defined benefit pension plans maintained by agencies of the State of California. In accordance with *California Education Code* 47605, charter schools have the option of participating in such plans if an election to participate is specified within the charter petition. The Charter has made such election. Certificated employees are members of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS), and non-certificated employees are members of the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS).

#### California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS)

#### **Plan Description**

AeroSTEM Academy Inc. contributes to the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalSTRS. The plan provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the State Teachers' Retirement Law. CalSTRS issues a separate comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the CalSTRS annual financial report may be obtained from CalSTRS, 7667 Folsom Boulevard; Sacramento, California 95826.

#### NOTE 10 - EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLANS (continued)

#### California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)

#### **Funding Policy**

Active plan members are required to contribute 10.25% or 10.205% of their 2021-22 salary depending on the employee's membership date in the plan. The required employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2021-22 was 16.92% of annual payroll. The contribution requirements of the plan members are established by state statute. The Charter's contributions to CalSTRS for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 was \$107,773.

#### **On-Behalf Payments**

The State of California makes direct on-behalf payments for retirement benefits to CalSTRS on behalf of all school agencies in California. The amount of on-behalf payments made for AeroSTEM Academy Inc. is estimated at \$49,108. The on-behalf payment amount is computed as the proportionate share of total 2020-21 State on-behalf contributions.

#### California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS)

#### **Plan Description**

AeroSTEM Academy Inc. contributes to the School Employer Pool under the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalPERS. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the Public Employees' Retirement Law. CalPERS issues a separate comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the CalPERS annual financial report may be obtained from the CalPERS Executive Office, 400 P Street; Sacramento, California 95814.

#### **Funding Policy**

Active plan members, who entered into the plan prior to January 1, 2013, are required to contribute 7.0% of their salary. The California Public Employees' Pension Reform Act (PEPRA), specifies that new members entering into the plan on or after January 1, 2013, shall pay the higher of fifty percent of normal costs or 7.0% of their salary. Additionally, for new members entering the plan on or after January 1, 2013, the employer is prohibited from paying any of the employee contribution to CalPERS unless the employer payment of the member's contribution is specified in an employment agreement or collective bargaining agreement that expires after January 1, 2013.

AeroSTEM Academy Inc. is required to contribute an actuarially determined rate. The actuarial methods and assumptions used for determining the rate are those adopted by the CalPERS Board of Administration. The required employer contribution for fiscal year 2021-22 was 22.91% of annual payroll. The contribution requirements of the plan members are established by state statute. The Charter's contributions to CalPERS for the year ended June 30, 2022 was \$44,274.

#### **NOTE 11 – DONATED GOODS AND SERVICES**

During the year, many parents, administrators and other individuals donated significant amounts of time and services to AeroSTEM Academy Inc. in an effort to advance the Charter's programs and objectives. These services have not been recorded in the Charter's financial statements because they do not meet the criteria required by generally accepted accounting principles. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the Charter did not receive any noncash donations.

#### **NOTE 12 - COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES**

#### **Charter School Authorization**

As mentioned in Note 1A, AeroSTEM Academy Inc. is approved to operate as a public charter school through authorization by the Sutter County Superintendent of Schools. As such, the Charter is subject to the risk of possible non-renewal or revocation at the discretion of its authorizing agency if certain criteria for student outcomes, management, and/or fiscal solvency are not met.

The Charter makes payments to the authorizing agency, Sutter County Superintendent of Schools, to provide required services for special education and other purchased services in addition to fees for oversight. Fees associated with oversight consisted of 1% of revenue from local control funding formula sources. Oversight fees for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 amounted to \$13,774.

#### **Governmental Funds**

AeroSTEM Academy Inc. has received state and federal funds for specific purposes that are subject to review and audit by the grantor agencies. Although such audits could generate expenditure disallowances under terms of the grants, it is believed that any required reimbursements would not be material.

#### **Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan Participation**

Under current law on multiemployer defined benefit plans, the Charter's voluntary withdrawal from any underfunded multiemployer defined benefit plan would require the Charter to make payments to the plan, which would approximate the Charter's proportionate share of the multiemployer plan's unfunded vested liabilities. CalSTRS has estimated that the Charter's share of withdrawal liability is approximately \$347,493 as of June 30, 2021. Also as of June 30, 2021, CalPERS has estimated the Charter's share of withdrawal liability to be \$135,490. The Charter does not currently intend to withdraw from CalSTRS or CalPERS. Refer to Note 10 for additional information on employee retirement plans.

#### **Pending or Threatened Litigation**

The Charter is involved in various litigation arising from the normal course of business. In the opinion of management and legal counsel, the disposition of all litigation pending is not expected to have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the Charter as of June 30, 2022.

#### **Operating Lease**

In November 2019, the Charter entered into two separate lease agreements with the same party to cover a term of five years for the use of a parcel located at the Sutter County Airport. The first lease agreement covers a term from January 1, 2019 to December 31, 2020 and calls for monthly payments of \$2,000. The second lease is an extension of the original agreement for a term beginning January 1, 2020 and ending December 31, 2024 with a monthly payment of \$3,083.33. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, a total of \$37,000 was made in lease payments associated with the initial agreement. Future minimum lease payments are as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Pa	Payments	
2023	\$	37,000	
2024		37,000	
2025		18,500	
Total	\$	92,500	

#### **NOTE 13 – RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

#### **CORE Charter School**

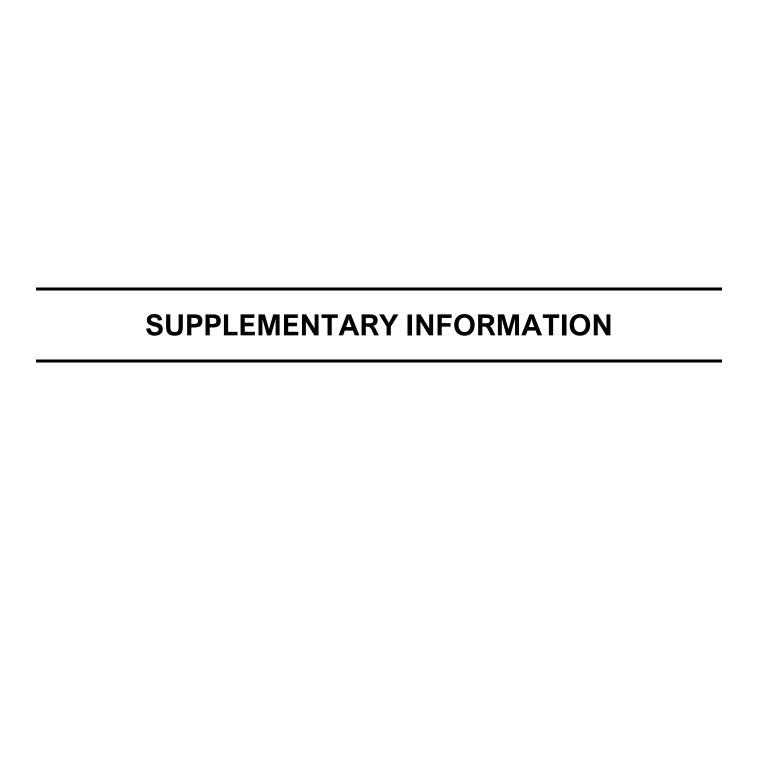
CORE Charter School (CORE) is a separate nonprofit organization with a governing board independent from the Charter. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, CORE aided in the start-up of AeroSTEM Academy, a newly operational charter school, which previously operated as a learning center of CORE.

In January 2018, CORE and AeroSTEM Academy entered into a memorandum of understanding (MOU) for CORE to provide temporary funds up to \$600,000 to the Charter for start-up and operational needs during its first year of operation. The agreement initially allowed for repayment in full on or before June 30, 2023 and included a three percent interest rate, but extended the repayment date to June 30, 2025. For the Charter's initial years of operation, CORE directly paid for expenses on behalf of the Charter. As mentioned in Note 7, the outstanding balance as of June 30, 2022 due from AeroSTEM Academy Inc. to CORE was \$550,000. The Charter made a total of \$50,000 in payments on the loan during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022.

The Charter receives funding for certain state programs that are passed-through CORE Charter. Although originating from state sources, the funding is presented as local revenue within the statement of activities because the Charter is not specifically listed as the awardee by the State. Total funding passed-through CORE to AeroSTEM Academy amounted to \$79,720 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022.

#### **NOTE 14 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

AeroSTEM Academy Inc. has evaluated subsequent events for the period from June 30, 2022 through December 15, 2022, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. Management did not identify any transactions or events that require disclosure or that would have an impact on the financial statements.



### AEROSTEM ACADEMY INC. LEA ORGANIZATION STRUCTURE JUNE 30, 2022

AeroSTEM Academy Inc., located in Sutter County, was formed as a nonprofit public benefit corporation on July 27, 2017 and was numbered by the State Board of Education in August 2018 as California Charter No. 2000. The Charter is authorized to operate as a charter school through the Sutter County Superintendent of Schools. Instruction initially began in August 2018. During 2021-22, the Charter served approximately 152 students in grades 5 to 12.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS		
Name	Office	Term Expiration
John Heslop	President	June 30, 2022
Dallan Reese	Secretary	June 30, 2023
Bryan Giles	Director	June 30, 2022
John Floe	Director	June 30, 2023
Jennifer Stein	Director	June 30, 2022
Marvin King	Director	June 30, 2022
_	ADMINISTRATION	<u></u>
	Kathy Smith	

School Director

See accompanying notes to supplementary information.

# AEROSTEM ACADEMY INC. SCHEDULE OF AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Second Period Report	Annual Report
	Classroom-Based	
Grade Span		_
Fifth through sixth	32.18	33.39
Seventh through eighth	56.02	56.29
Ninth through twelfth	49.91	50.49
Total Average Daily Attendance -		_
Classroom-Based	138.11	140.17

The Charter had no Nonclassroom-Based ADA in 2021-22.

# AEROSTEM ACADEMY INC. SCHEDULE OF INSTRUCTIONAL TIME FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Grade Span	Minutes Requirement	2021-22 Instructional Minutes	2021-22 Number of Days	Status
Grades 5 through 8	54,000	56,385	179	Complied
Grades 9 through 12	64,800	69,810	179	Complied

# AEROSTEM ACADEMY INC. RECONCILIATION OF FINANCIAL REPORT – ALTERNATIVE FORM WITH AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2022

There were no adjustments to reconcile fund balance/net position reported on the Financial Report – Alternative Form (Charter School Unaudited Actuals) to net assets per the audited financial statements for the year end ended June 30, 2022.

# AEROSTEM ACADEMY INC. NOTES TO THE SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION JUNE 30, 2022

#### **NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES**

#### A. LEA Organization Structure

This schedule provides information about the local education agency (LEA or charter school), including the Charter's authorizing agency, grades served, members of the governing body, and members of the administration.

#### B. Schedule of Average Daily Attendance

Average daily attendance (ADA) is a measurement of the number of pupils attending classes of the charter school. The purpose of attendance accounting from a fiscal standpoint is to provide the basis on which apportionments of state funds are made to charter schools. This schedule provides information regarding the attendance of students at various grade levels and in different programs.

#### C. Schedule of Instructional Time

This schedule presents information on the amount of instructional time offered per grade level by the charter school and whether the charter school complied with the provisions of *Education Code Section* 47612.

#### D. Reconciliation of Financial Report – Alternative Form with Audited Financial Statements

This schedule provides the information necessary to reconcile fund balance/net position reported on the Financial Report – Alternative Form (Charter School Unaudited Actuals) to net assets on the audited financial statements.



# REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Independent Auditors' Report

To the Board of Directors of AeroSTEM Academy Inc. Yuba City, California

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of AeroSTEM Academy Inc. (the "Charter") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Charter's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 15, 2022.

#### **Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Charter's internal control over financial reporting ("internal control") as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

#### **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Charter's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Charter's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

San Diego, California December 15,2022

Christy White, Inc.

#### REPORT ON STATE COMPLIANCE

**Independent Auditors' Report** 

To the Board of Directors of AeroSTEM Academy Inc. Yuba City, California

#### **Report on State Compliance**

#### **Opinion on State Compliance**

We have audited AeroSTEM Academy Inc.'s compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the 2021-22 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting, prescribed in Title 5, California Code of Regulations, section 19810, that could have a direct and material effect on each of AeroSTEM Academy Inc.'s state programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, as identified below. Reference to AeroSTEM Academy Inc. within this letter is inclusive of AeroSTEM Academy (Charter No. 2000).

In our opinion, AeroSTEM Academy Inc. complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the applicable state programs for the year ended June 30, 2022.

#### **Basis for Opinion on State Compliance**

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *2021-22 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*, prescribed by Title 5, *California Code of Regulations*, section 19810 as regulations (the K-12 Audit Guide). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of AeroSTEM Academy Inc. and to meet certain ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on state compliance. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of AeroSTEM Academy Inc.'s compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

#### **Responsibilities of Management for Compliance**

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control over compliance with the requirements of the laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to AeroSTEM Academy Inc.'s state programs.

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit for State Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the state compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on AeroSTEM Academy Inc.'s compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the K-12 Audit Guide will always detect a material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about AeroSTEM Academy Inc.'s compliance with the requirements of the applicable state programs as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, and the K-12 Audit Guide, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding AeroSTEM Academy Inc.'s compliance with compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of AeroSTEM Academy Inc.'s internal control over compliance relevant to the audit
  in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on
  internal control over compliance in accordance with the K-12 Audit Guide, but not for the purpose of
  expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of AeroSTEM Academy Inc.'s internal control over compliance.
  Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed; and
- Select and test transactions and records to determine AeroSTEM Academy Inc.'s compliance with the state laws and regulations to the following items:

Description	<b>Procedures Performed</b>
School Districts, County Offices of Education and Charter Schools	
California Clean Energy Jobs Act	Not applicable
After/Before School Education and Safety Program	Not applicable
Proper Expenditure of Education Protection Account Funds	Yes
Unduplicated Local Control Funding Formula Pupil Counts	Yes
Local Control and Accountability Plan	Yes
Independent Study-Course Based	Not applicable
Immunizations	Yes
Educator Effectiveness	Yes
Expanded Learning Opportunities Grant (ELO-G)	Yes
Career Technical Education Incentive Grant	Not applicable
In Person Instruction Grant	Yes
Charter Schools	
Attendance	Yes
Mode of Instruction	Yes
Nonclassroom-Based Instruction/Independent Study	Not applicable
Determination of Funding for Nonclassroom-Based Instruction	Not applicable
Annual Instructional Minutes – Classroom Based	Yes
Charter School Facility Grant Program	Yes

<sup>&</sup>quot;Not applicable" is used in the table above to indicate that the charter school did not receive program funding or did not otherwise operate the program during the fiscal year.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

#### **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the K-12 Audit Guide. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

San Diego, California December 15, 2022

Christy white, the.



Financial Statements	
Type of auditors' report issued	Unmodified
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	No
Significant deficiency(ies) identified not considered	
to be material weaknesses?	None Reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	None
Federal Awards The Charter did not expend more than \$750,000 in federal awards; therefore, a Federal Single Audit under OMB Uniform Grant Guidance is not applicable.	
State Awards	
Internal control over state programs:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	No
Significant deficiency(ies) identified not considered	
to be material weaknesses?	None Reported
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with	
2021-22 Guide for Annual Audits of California K-12 Local Education Agencies?	No
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for state programs:	Unmodified

All audit year findings, if any, are assigned an appropriate finding code as follows:

FIVE DIGIT CODE	AB 3627 FINDING TYPE
10000	Attendance
20000	Inventory of Equipment
30000	Internal Control
40000	State Compliance
42000	Charter School Facilities Programs
43000	Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction
50000	Federal Compliance
60000	Miscellaneous
61000	Classroom Teacher Salaries
62000	Local Control Accountability Plan
70000	Instructional Materials
71000	Teacher Misassignments
72000	School Accountability Report Card

# AEROSTEM ACADEMY INC. FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

There were no audit findings related to the financial statements during the year ended June 30, 2022.

# AEROSTEM ACADEMY INC. STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

There were no audit findings and questioned costs related to state awards during the year ended June 30, 2022.

# AEROSTEM ACADEMY INC. SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

This schedule presents the status of actions taken by the Charter on each of the findings and recommendations reported in the prior year audit; however, there were no audit findings reported in the year ended June 30, 2021.